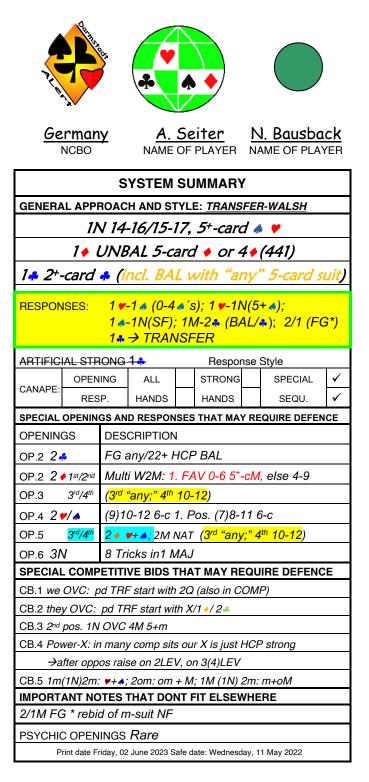
DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING								
OVERCALLS - Gene	eral Style	light on 1-lev	/el, normal o	on 2-level				
Responses 1-lev.	Ovc: new s	uit 1-level F	1, 2-level NI	- but CONST				
raises acc. LAW,								
2-lev.O/C:TRF sta								
IN BAL. POS. 8+ H	ICP; 1N 1	0-14; 2N :	= 19-21 B	AL				
Responses same	e, but 3 H	CP strong	er					
TAKE-OUT DOUBL	E - General S	Style MAJ	s 10+ or 1	8⁺ any				
Responses new suit	0-7, 1N: 8-1	0, CUE (11)	12 ⁺ or both	MAJ,				
jump MAJ:4 cards	8-10, jump	MIN, double	jump MAJ:	5 cards 8-10				
IN BAL. POS. 8-12, 1	17⁺ any, 15-	18 BAL						
Responses same	but 3 HCP	stronger (1	5-18 bal. ov	ver X)				
1N OVERCALL	Resp	onses	Other	Meanings				
2nd pos. POLISH	Q = ? M	or STRG		2 Bids:				
4M/5+m		/ 2 <i>m paco</i>	NAT	r 15-18				
4th pos. 10-14	as after 1	N opening	Passed h	and 2-suiter				
JUMP OVERCALL	(WEAK)	INTERM	STRONG	2 SUITER				
OTHERS	3-11			Constr. 10 ⁺				
in BAL. POS:		(12)13-16						
· · ·	1 ask short;	-						
	2-suiter with	lower unbid	suits good	hand				
· ·	CUE INV⁺							
	DIRECT CUE-BID STYLE (not vs. 1m less than 3-cards)							
2-suiter with MAJ'(s)			ening value	S				
Responses 2	2N INV⁺, CU	E MR in M						
VS. NT Multilandy Responses								
Vs. wk NT or 3^{rd} pos. X = PEN (15 ⁺) NAT								
All other positions X=	INV⁺ relay							
2 ₄ = ♥ + ▲ , 2 ♦ = ▲ /♥, 2M= 5M+4 ⁺ m 2N INV ⁺ relay,								
VS. PREEMPTS								
X = T/O, (non-)leapin	0	,		in a inta)				
vs. weak twos: $X = T$				e irisiae)				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG 1 */* or 2*/* OPENINGS								
vs. 1 * •: x: MAJs; 1 •, •, *: nat.; 1/2N: *+ • or *+ •; 2 Level : nat. or higher 2-suiter								
vs.2 * • : x: */ • or higher 2-suiter; other like 1 * strg								
vs. 2# nat.: 2 •= "Multi" (WK 1 MAJ •-1/2-suiters); 3 #: MAJ's								
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE-OUT DOUBLE								
XX: 10 ⁺ HCP, 1N+: TRF								
raises COMP (LAW) not INV, 2N: 4-card raise, INV*,								
new suit: 1-level 6 ⁺ , F1, 2-level TRF, jumps: often FIT								

LEADS AND SIGNALS								
ing.	_{ഗ്} SUIT	3 ^{rd/5th; (poss. Attitude) OTHERS : low from xx, high from xxx (not Pd suit)}						
Opening	Lea	4 th ; (poss. Attitude; 1 st /2 nd from bad suits)						
0	N.T.	OTHERS :, Pd suit 3./5. (after raise Attitude)					,	
SUBSEQUENT LEADS Attitude, 3./5. (2./4. Thru decl.)							<mark>i decl.</mark>)	
LEADS -DEBI on K-								
Lea	nd	Vs. Suit			Vs. NT			
Ace		АК А			Ах АК			
King		AK KQ			AKJ10 KQ10x			
Qu	een	Qx QJ			KQ.	x QJx Qx		
Jac	k	Jx J10 J10	HJ10		Jx J10 HJ10			
10		10x 109 H1	09 (10x)	x)	10x 109 H109 (10xx)			
9		9xx H98	Эхх Н98			9xx 9x H98		
Hi-:	x	xxX xxXx xxX	xxx	х		x Xx xXxX xXxXx		
Lo-		Xx HxXx HxX IGNAL WHEI	. ,		HxX HxxX HxxXx xXxX(x)			
USE 1 = ODD No. OF CARDS, 2 = EVEN No. OF CARDS D = DISCOURAGING, E = ENCOURAGING, S = SUIT PREFERENCE BRACKET THE SIGNALING SYMBOL WHEN RARELY USED								
	CA	RDS	HIGH	LOV	V	ODD	EVEN	
⊢	On pa	artners lead	D(1)*	E(2)*				
SUIT	On de	clarers lead	1(S)	2(S)				
	Dis	scarding	S	S		E (1. Dis.)	S	
	On pa	artners lead	D(1)*	E(2)*				
N.T		clarers lead	1(S)	2(S)				
		scarding	S	S		E (1. Dis.)	S	
	prefere	S IN TRUMP	5011	*1 Tr		THER SIGNA	ALS	
		pos.) in NT co	ontracts			: often SP		
		ARTIFICIAL A		PETIT	VE	DOUBLES		
		e and negative						
No	SUPPC	RT-X/XX						
LEAD INHIBITING X on 3⁺-LEVEL on Opponents CUE-bid								
LIGHTNER-X: Also after PREEMPTING if OPP has 9 ⁺ FIT								
BLACKWOOD-X: sacrifice (in unbid or our suit(s)) or lead lower suit								
SPL-X: Sacrifice or lead lower unbid suit								
3 N-X: lead shortest suit or lead unusual or lead your own suit / SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES								
1N X pass = FORC to XX or bid 5Card suit;								



OPENING	TICK IF Artificial	MIN. No. DF CARDS	NEG. DBL. Thru	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES		SUBSEQUENT AUCTION		MODIFICATIONS OVER COMPETITION AND WITH PASSED PARTNER
1* 2 4 • 10-22 HCP NAT * or BAL, 17-19 BAL incl. any 5-c suit 11-14 BAL incl. any 5-c suit			incl	NAT ₄ or BAL, . any 5-c suit	1 ◆ ♥ :4+ M TRF may have longer ♦; 1 NT: 5 ▲ 4+ ♥ or FG BAL; 2 ♣: 6+ ♦ wk/FG; 2 ♦: 10 ⁺ 6 ⁺ ♣; 2 ♥ ▲: 5-8 6M; 2N: 3-6 ♣ or FG 6/4mm; 3 ♣: 7-9 6+ ♣ 3 ♥ ♥ PRE (5-9)		after 1 ♣ 1 red: 1N 17-19 BAL → TCB; 2N 1.INV+ Raise/ 2. Long m short 3 ● 17-19 BAL raise; TRF accepte after revers: 4 th suit on 2 LEVEL or 2NT: after 2NT rebid: 3om FG relay after M-raise: +1 INV rest SI	If a 3 rd hand opener has a weak hand he should have a good suit. After X: TRF start with 1 ∳/1N → syson	
1 •		5 (4)	4 🕶	10-22 HCP UNBAL Only 4-4-4-1/1-4-4-4	1NT: SF practically seldom passed; 2*: * "FG"; 2*: * 10 ⁺ 3 ⁺ FIT \rightarrow F3 2*: 4-8, 6card suit; 3*: NAT INV; 3 2N * 3-6 or FG SPL \rightarrow 3* to play 3N	3 • 7-9 • ;	after jumps on 2 LEVEL: 1.step ? for sho 4th suit FG after 1 • 2N: 3 • MIN; 3 • 3M MAX short after 1 • 1 •: 1N GAZ; 2 • NAT; 2 •/ • 3-0 after 1 • 1 •: 1N GAZ; 2 • 4-c • NF; 2 •/ •	After 1LEV bid TRF start with $X \rightarrow$ Sys off After Jump: Rumpelsohl s.b.	
1♥	1.&	5 .2. P		10-22 HCP	1 ♠: F1 0-4 ♠, 1NT: 5 ⁺ ♠, 5 ⁺ HCP; 2/1 BAL; 3 ♣ :INV ♥ Fit / 14-16 any void; 2NT: 3 ♦: 7-9 4-c Fit; 3 ♥: PRE; 3 ♠ : 10-13 3N, 4 ♣, 4 ♦: void 10-13/17 ⁺ , 4 ♥: PRE	INV** Relay; any SPL	after 1 ♥-1 ♠: 1NT: GAZ; (after 1 ♥-1N sir 2♣ 11-16 NAT (no 4-c ♠) oi 2 ♦ 13+ 6+ ♥; 2 ♥ 11-16 4 ♠; after 1 ♠-1NT: pass BAL min NF; 2♣ GAZ UNBAL 4-c ♥ or 13	Passed hand: jumps 3Lev : Fit +value/length 2♣ Drury 1 ♥-2♠ : any shortage	
1 🔺	1▲ 5 4♥ 10-22 HCP 1.&2. Pos. mostly UNBAL			1N: F1, 2/1: FG; 2 4 2+-c if BAL; 2N: INV ⁺⁺ Relay ; 3 4: INV 4 Fit or 14-16 any SPL; 3 4: 7-9 4-c Fit; 3 4: INV NAT; 3 4: PRE;		after 2*: 2 \checkmark Waiting, 2M 6+c, 2OM 4+c, 3ns 5-5 14-16 after 2 \checkmark /1M: 2M 6-c; 2NT waiting after single raise: +1 INV; rest SI (not in competition) after 2N: 3 \checkmark min; 3 \checkmark 6-c M; 3M no short; 3oM any short)		1 •-2N : Fitjump A 1 •-2N : Any shortage	
1N				nvul, 1 st /2 nd 14-16 vul or 3 rd /4 th 15-17 we upgrade consistently with good 5-c suits	2 4 : INV+ Stayman (not promising 4- 2 • ,2 v : transfers (pos. 4M 5m wk INV 2 • : * / INV • ; 2N: * + • ;3 * : • ; 3 • : 44 3 v • : 444-10M 2N: both MINs WK 5/5 or STR 5/4 ⁺ , 4 * : * + v ; 4 • / v : v / * toplay or SI	/)	after M-TRF: break with 4card FIT RUMPELSOH New Suit 3 LEVEL FG X=T.O., 2-leve → 2N ⁺ TRF poss CANAPÉ 2N puppet to 3 → 2 • 2 • / 2 • INV 5-c • 3 ÷, 3 •, 3 •, trai after STAY-rebid: 4 • •: MM+m short (TRF into OPF after m-TRF: new suit shortness 3 •: transfer to		=WK, 3N to play, #: WK/STR # or WK any other;
2*	✓			FG any/24+ HCP BAL	2 ◆: 0-1 C; 2 ♥: 2C; 2 ▲: 3+C ; 2N+ : T	RF: Hhh6+.;	Jump 3M 4M 5+ •; +1 from resp. often waiting/relay X,		
2•	~	0	<mark>4th 10-12</mark>)	Weak Two ♥ or ▲ 4-9 1 st 0-6 5 ⁺ -c (^{3rd/4th} ♥+▲)	2 VA: paco, 34: nf; 3+: FG, 3V: paco 44: ask for transfer; 4+: ask for suit 2N: F1 INV+) 3 .: INV;	after 2N(INV ⁺): 3: Min, (then 3: GF, 3		to play ▲: bid 2 ▲ then 3 ▲ to play ♥: bid 2 ♥ then 3 ♥ or 3 ♣/ ♥ to INV with ♣/ ♥ val.
2♥	3 rd /4 th	6	אי <mark>י:</mark>	(9)10-12 (1 st nv (7)8-11) (3 rd /4 th 4-12)	2 *: ask short; 2N: ask ogust; ns F1;	3 . FG; 4m SPL	*2 possible long own		new suits by PH: FIT
2	- , ,	6	° ar	(9)10-12	2N*: INV⁺ ask short; 3♣ : ask ogust; r	ns F1; 4m SPL;	L; *2N possible long own 🌲		new suits by PH: FIT
2N			<mark>3rd :</mark>	20-21 HCP BAL	3.4: ROMEX; 3.4,3♥ TRF; 3.4 m-Stay 4.4/♦/♥/A: SI with ♥/A/4/♦ (CBW)	/man	break MAJ-TRANSFER with Hxx and good hand or any 4+Fit; after transfer/Stayman: 4m CBW m		Х : Т.О.
3x		6		PRE (classical or wild)		hort., F1 (FIT by PH)			ing all slam-interest bids)
3N	\checkmark			Minor PRE	4♣/♦: pass or correct; 4 ♥/♠ to play		mixed CUEs (1st and 2nd round controls), ROPI-DOPI, DEPO,		
4 🐥	\checkmark			TEXAS for 🕊 8 Tricks	4 ♥: to play; 4 ♦ CBW	new suit on	RKCB(4/1,3/0,2,2+TQ) + specific Kings; PREEMPTGERBER (1-0-1-2);		
4 🔶	✓			TEXAS for 🔺 8 Tricks	4 ▲ : to play; 4 ♥ CBW	5LEVEL:	nonserious 3N after MAJ-FIT (4+ /4+ or S	E 5N (0-1-2/3);	
4M		7		PRE(classical)	4N KCBW	asking for control	Constr. Raise to 4.₄/ ← CBW (1. step = no intr.)		