DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS							
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPEN	OPENING LEADS STYLE							
Can be light (8H) at 1 level w/good suit, Ptr's resp=NF/m (1NT=8-11)	OLE	11110		ead		In Part	tner's Suit		
Generally sound (10H+) overcalls at the 2 level	Suit NT		3/5				ut attitude if count		
Generally sound (1011+) overealls at the 2 level				2 nd /4 th		known			
		Subsequent		Low=Enc., 2 nd or 4 th through					
Reopening jump to - 2 ♦= Michaels (♥+♠)		•		considered an honour for opening lead purposes					
Reopening jump to 2M = exactly 6 cards & 10 - 13H	ouner.	101	is not con	israerea uir i	ionour for open	ing reac	2 parposes		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEAD	S [a	ace for att	titude and ki	ng for count or	aneen i	unblock (NT)]		
15-18 HCP in direct seat, SYSON	Lead	- C [c		Vs. Suit			Vs. NT		
$(1x) P (1y) 1NT \rightarrow 4$ higher ranking & longer lower ranking	Ace			AKx		AKx			
(1M) P (2M) 2NT \rightarrow any 2 suiter 55 or better	King			AKJT K asks count		AKJT K asks unblock/count			
Balancing 1NT = 10-13, (does not promise a stopper) SYSON		Oueen		QJT(x), QJ9		QJT(x), QJ9			
Balancing 2NT = 18-19(20) 2NT SYSON	Jack	_		(H)JTxx; JT9x		(H)JTxx; JT9x			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	-		(H)T9x		(H)T9x			
2/3 level = Nat 6/7 card (6H+)	9			9x		9x			
1 ♣-2 ♦= Michaels (♥+♠) in 2^{nd} or 4^{th} seat	High-l	High-low		Doubleton		Doubleton			
2NT=2 lowest unbid	Low-h	Low-high		Promises a third		Promises a third			
	SIGN	ALS	S IN ORI	DER OF PR	RIORITY UDC	A (cou	nt and attitude)		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	1		Partner's	Lead	Declarer's Lea	d	Discarding		
$(1X)$ - 3X and $1X - (1Y) - 3Y$ =Stopper ask, EXCEPT $(1 \clubsuit) - 3 \clubsuit$	1	1 .	ATT Low	v=Enc	Count Low-hi=	even	SP (Low=Enc)		
Michaels in 2 nd or 4 th	Suit			Low hi=even SP (Low=Enc)			Count (UD present)		
$(1 \clubsuit) - 2/3 \clubsuit = $ Natural; $(1m) - 2 \spadesuit = $ Michaels $(\blacktriangledown + \spadesuit)$	11	3	SP (Low=	=Enc)			•		
(1M) - 2M=OM+m →3♣=P/C and 3♦=invitational OM	1	1 ATT Low=En		ow=Enc Count Low-hi= Low hi=even SP (Low=Enc)		even	SP (Low=Enc)		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak(to 14H); Reopening;PH)	NT					Count (UD preser			
$2\clubsuit=\Psi+\spadesuit$; $2♦=6cM$, $2M=M+m$, $X=4M+$ longer m, $2NT=55m(+)$	11	3	3 SP (Low=Enc)						
same if they open $(1m) - P - (1NT)$	Signal	Signals (including Trumps)							
same if we open 1m (1NT) except X=points)	Hi Lov	Hi Low=odd # of trumps							
Vs wk NT, as for strong NT but X=points; ptr resp to 1NT or pass	First d	lisca	rd (Small	l = Enc)					
Vs strong 2NT, as for strong NT but X=55(+) minors					DOUBLES				
Versus gambling 3NT, as for weak NT									
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKE	EOU	J T DOU E	BLES (Style	; Responses; R	eopeni	ing)		
Leaping Michaels 4m=5m+5OM /over Multi 4m = 5m+5♥	If shap	If shapely, may be light, X of SPL = Vul lead suit under/NV suggest save							
Natural NJ over Multi but 3♥/♠ = Natural strong (16-18)	Suppo	Support X and XX to 2M-1; Maximal							
(2M) 3M = stopper ask	1m – ($1m - (1 \lor) - X$, $X = 4$ spades and $1 \blacktriangle = 5(+)$ spades							
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣/♦ or 2♣/♦		If they bid our suit X by responder= big H; by opener=lead unless							
Natural, jumps = PREMPT (2/3 level = Nat 6/7 card (6H+))	SPEC	IAL	, ARTIF	TICIAL & C	COMPETITIV	E DBL	S/RDLS		
X = both majors; NT = both minors (direct or after response))					; Lightner doub				
		X=TO if they O/C our 1NT at the 2 or 3 level							
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		X of splinter: VUL= lead the suit under, NVUL=possible save							
Jumps=weak (<10H); RDBL = 10+		X of transfer shows suit, cue of the underlying is TO, EXCEPT							
2NT/M=fit+10H+, 2NT/m=5m and less than 11H	(1NT) P (2trf) cue = Michaels								
$1M(X)$ -? or $(1x) 1M(X)$ -?; $1 \triangleq \text{ is NAT, 1NT to } 2M-1 = TRF$	Relay (TRF) X after OPP's 3 level pre-empt over our 1M opening or O/C								

Lebensohl after OPP's 2 level pre-empt over our opening

EBL CONVENTION CARD CATEGORY: Natural Green NCBO: SWITZERLAND Nikolas Bausback – George Hashimoto PLAYERS: EVENT September 19, 2023 SYSTEM SUMMARY 15-17 NT; 5 card majors, better minor, UDCA GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 2/1 FG 5 card Majors in 1st and 2nd FNT over 1 ♥/♠ (off in competition or by PH) Preempt quality variable dependent on vul & position Balanced minimum opening 1^{st} and $2^{nd} = (11) 12 H$ 1NT opening = 15-17 H (5M or 6m possible) 2NT opening = 20-21 H (5M or 6m possible) \rightarrow Puppet Stayman SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE 3NTsolid minor w/o outside control 2♣ (artificial+strong); Multi 2♦ (weak 2M or 22-23 balanced) 2M=5M+4(+)m / 5(+)m if VUL (5-10H)WJS, fit jumps by PH, mixed raise in COMP. 3rd / 4th suit=F1/FG Lebensohl/NT (<8H), otherwise Natural (8H+) WALSH 1M response may bypass longer diamonds 3rd hand opening may be lead directing or weak Vs 2 known 2 suited O/C, cheapest cue= raise (10+); next cue= 4th suit GF; 4th suit is NF or raise ptr's suit=NF In COMP, after we open or O/C a M, cue/2NT shows 3/4 card support and invite or better 10(+) H 1NT after the OPP's have bid+ responded=TO, 4 higher ranking & 5+ lower suit (55 by PH), Cue/2NT=55 < opening/> opening XYZ (on by PH) 2 = Trf to 2 TP or invitational 10-11; $2 \leftarrow =$ any FG; 2NT= Trf to $3 \leftarrow 3X=SI$; 3NT=TP SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES In FG situations, pass is forcing In SI, pass of OPP's bid at 5 level = first round control, X denies control, bid = cue & 2^{nd} round control IMPORTANT NOTES

PSYCHICS: Rare

_C	F	. OF	NEG.DBL THRU	ATT=attitude, CI=Italian controls, DNP=does not promise; F1=round force, FG=game force, GT=game try, KC=key card, NF=non forcing, OB=opening bid; O/C=overcall, OPP=opponent, P/C=pass or correct; PH=passed hand, PRE=Preempt, SI=slam interest, SP=suit preference, SPL=splinter, SYSON=system on, TP=to play, TRF=transfer; UPH=unpassed hand, WJS=Weak jump shifts				
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1 .		3	4M-1	Balanced 12-14 (may be weaker in 3 rd) or 18-19, rule of 15 in 4 th If unbalanced, rule of (19) 20	2m=F1 (11+ fit, no 4 card M), 3m=PRE (0-7H) 1 • -2 • =FG 1 • -2 • & 1 • -3 • = FIT & 8-10H (FJ if PH) 1m-2/3M or 1 • -3 • = (4)5-8 & 6/7 card suit NF; 2NT=11-12 bal; 4m=PRE, 4M=TP	2NT/3m = min with 3/4m, 2X=stoppers up the line. NB 2NT does not promise stoppers 1m - 1M, 2M - 2NT asks (3/4c min/max) (2NT = only invitational bid); XYZ/NT	Inverted OFF in comp; ON by PH; Reverse Truscott after X 2♣/1 • by PH is Nat 10-11H Fit jumps (10+H) 5+fit 4 th by PH	
1 v		5	4M-1	10-21 in 1st or 2 nd may be weaker in 3 rd , rule of 15 in 4 th 3 rd seat can be 4 card suit Rule of (19) 20	1NT=F1 (5-15); 2M=8-10; 2NT= Fit GF(Jacoby); 3M=0-6; 3♣=FIT w/6-9; 3♠=FIT w/10-11; 3NT=3 w/13-15; 1♠ - 3♥ = (4)5-8 w/7 cards NF SPL 10-14 w/3-5CI; 4M = PRE; 4OM is TP	After 2/1: 2M=Catchall; Reverse=13+; rebid at 3 level =14+; 2NT is max 14 or 18-19; 3NT=15-17; jump rebids of 1M sets trump 2NT = GT → 3M=min; 4M=max; 3X=values	FNT OFF in COMP; PH 2 ♣/ ◆ fit Drury; 2NT=4c+shortage invite; Mixed R/X; 1 ♥-2 ♠=FJ by PH (10-11) but PRE (5-8) in COMP	
INT			4♥	15-17 HCP, 5M or 6m possible	2♣= Stayman \rightarrow 2/3NT= 44M min/max, Smolen 4 suit trf; w/super accept 3♣=mm weak; 3♦=mm GF \rightarrow 3M=values 3M = 1M 3OM (54m) 4♣=55M; 4♦/♥ = TRF; 4♠=55m (but prefer 3♦)	Super accept: /m=3+ max+ & 1H, /M: 2NT=4 max, 3M=4 min, 3X=3 max & control; After M TRF + 2 nd suit, 3M=fit, 3OM fit m, and 4♣=3cM and 4cm	OPP overcall → Natural (8+) Lebensohl 2NT→ 3♣→ P/C(<8) SYSON after non penalty X DONT if X=points	
2*	V	0		Artificial strong GF or SF	2 ◆ =negative; 2 ♥ / ▲ = 1 ace r/b; 3m=1 ace r/b + K; 2NT=2K or 8+; 3M=KQTxxx; 3NT= 2 aces	3♣by responder over 2M is second negative 2♣-2♦; 3M is NF (8.5 tricks)	OPP X: →DEPO or REPO P=1 or 3 aces and X/XX = 0 or 2	
2•	√	0		Multi 6cM 5-10H or 22-23 Balanced	2NT=asks→3♣/♦/♥/♠=min ♥/♠, max ♠/♥ 2/3M=P/C; 3♣/♦=Nat & invite 4♣/♦=bid suit under/suit, 4M=TP		SYSON on, X of 2M O/C=P/C 4 th seat opening 22-23H	
2M		NVUL 5M&4m		5-10H, 5 card MAJOR and at least 4m NVUL	$2NT=$ asks $\rightarrow 3m=$ nat & min & 3 \checkmark / $\spadesuit=$ \clubsuit / \spadesuit max; 3 $\clubsuit=$ P/C; 3 $\spadesuit=$ Invitational for M; $3M=$ to play	2NT→3m = minimum with m →3 •/• = max with clubs/diamonds	3M is PRE 4M is PRE or to make	
		VUL 5M&5m		At least 5m if VUL	3♥ over 2♠ = natural RF to 3♠ 3/4M or OM=TP unless SPL(2♠-4♥ or 2♥-3♠)		4 th seat opening or balancing jump to 2♥/♠ = 6 cards 10-13H.	
2NT				20-21 HCP, 5M or 6m possible	3♣=Puppet; 3♦/♥=TRF→accept=no fit; 3♠=TRF to 3NT; 3NT=5♠+4♥; 4♣=55M; 4♦/♥ = TRF; 4♠=55m	TRF \rightarrow 3NT=3fit; 4M=4cfit + ctrl all suits 3 \spadesuit -3NT \rightarrow 4m=6om SI, 4 \checkmark / \spadesuit =(5 \clubsuit +4 \spadesuit / 5 \spadesuit +4 \clubsuit \rightarrow 4NT/5m TP); 4NT=55m SI	SYSON if we O/C 2NT natural BUT (2M) P (P) 2NT {14-16} 3♣=Puppet & 3♦/♥ = Trf	
3♣		(6)7		3♣ may be 6 cards; constructive	4 ♦ = RKCB (1430)		Raise is TP (PRE or to make)	
3 ♦ 3 ♥ 3 ♠		(6)7 7		in second seat, variable in third seat depending on vulnerability	4♣ = RKCB (1430) 4♦ =Fit, cue bid or extending PRE over 3♦ New major = F1; 4M over 3X=TP		After X, new suit=lead directing After O/C, new suit is NF	
3NT	√	7		Solid suit, no outside control	$4 \div = P/C$; $4 \bullet = Asks$ for shortage; $4M = To$ play	$4 \bullet \text{asking} = \rightarrow 4\text{M=M}, 4\text{NT=none}, 5\text{m=om}$	After X, 4♣=P/C	
4X		7(+)		4m = preempt 4M = To play	4NT = RKCB (1430)	The state of the s	Raise is PRE or to make	
4NT	V			Both minors (6/5 or better)	5m=To play	HIGH LEVEL BI	DDING	
5 .		(7)8(+)		Natural, may have a second suit		RKCB and EKCB (1430), Minorwood, Spiral s	can ↑, Last train	
5♦				To play		4NT BW responses =5NT =void + 2KC; 6♣=v		
5♥						3NT is serious when FG in Major; First cue=1st or 2nd rd ctrl to 4♠		
5♠						Opp interfere 2.4/BW we play DEPO/REPO 5NT trump ask \rightarrow 6.4 = 0, 6M = 1, 7M = 2		
5NT	V			Both minors	6m=To play	Quant 4NT→4m=4cm; 4M=5m/4om; 4NT=TF	P; 5m=5+m, 6NT=TP	