OVERC/	ALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)
	1-level, normal at 2-level
	es 2-level NF but CONSTR, other level F1
Raises a	
	O/C 2NT after 1M-O/C raise FG,
) 1♠ (any) 2NT fit INV+, 2x good raise
1NT OV	ERCALL (2nd/4th Live, Responses, Reopening)
	5-18 BAL, resp 1NT-opening system
	0-14 BAL, resp 1NT-opening system
After 2 B	ids 15-18 BAL, resp 1NT-opening system
	VERCALLS (Style, Responses, Unusual NT)
	nd other level weak,
	2-16 HCP
	in lowest unbid suits
2111.0/0	
DIRECT	AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style, Resp., Reopen)
2-level: 2	2-suiter MAX MAJ (Michaels mod),
with pass	sed Pd wide ranges
3-level: a	asks for Stop
VS NT (vs. Strong / Weak, Reopening, PH)
	Γ: X 15+, Strong NT: 5⁺m + 4M (2♣ ?m, 2♦ ?M);
	M; 2♦: 1M; 2♥♠: ♥♠+m 5 ⁺ /4 ^{+,} ;2NT: both m
	X both M; 3NT both m
	EMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)
X: T.O.	
leaping N	<i>M</i> ichaels
	ng Michaels
nomeapi	
VS. ART	IFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS (strg 1/.)
X = 🔶	
1LEV NA	AT
1NT = 🌧	
	MultiLandy (like vs. 1NT)
	PPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE
	; 2LEV NF constr. (7-11); XX 10+
	, ZEEV INF CONSUL (7-11), AX 101

LEADS AND SIGNALS											
OPENING LEADS STYLE											
	Lead In Partner's Suit										
Suit	3 rd /5 th				3 rd /5 th						
NT	4 th (2 nd from bad				3 rd /5 th						
Subs	3 rd /5 th				3 rd /5 th						
Other: subseq. same present count (2 nd /4 th thru decl.)											
K for deblock in NT (Q, J, 10)											
LEADS											
Lead		Vs. Sui	it		Vs. NT						
Ace	A,Ax,AK(+)										
King		,Kx,KQ(+),AK									
Quee	Q,Qx,QJ(+),AQJ(+),KQ				same						
Jack		Jx,J10(+),AJ1	10(+),ł	٢J							
10	-	0,10x,109(+)									
9	9x										
Hi-x	Hx xx										
Lo-x		X xxXx xxxx	()		70 0	x xXxX xXxXx					
SIGNA	LS	IN ORDER (*					
		Partner's	Decla	arer's	s	Discarding					
		ATT	Length			odd ENC					
Suit		Length	S/P			S/P					
		S/P									
		ATT	1. rev S-		•	odd ENC					
NT		Length	Length		S/P						
	3	S/P	S/P								
		ncluding Trun									
		CA: Lo=ENC									
special: Suit: Trump – SP; NT: 2. Tr rev smith peter											
		0	DOU	BLI	ES						
TAKEC	υ	DOUBLES	(Style	, Re	spo	nses, Reopening)					
10+ M											
After 1	ΝT	and interven	tion T	/O c	loub	le					
1 st and	2 nd	^d DBL often T	70, 3 ^r	d PE	ΞN						
SPECIA	L; /	ARTIFICIAL AN	ND CO	MPI	ETIT	IVE (RE-)DOUBLES					
T.OX	up	to 4♦ (or 4♥♠	if rais	sed)							
		X at 1 and 2									
Responsive-X up to 3.											
Unlead-X on OppCuebid at 3 LEV											
Strength showing XX F to 2NT											
L											

International-Convention-Card				
Categor green				
NCB Germany EVEN Spring NABC 23				
PLAYE Anja Alberti				
Michael Pauly				
SYSTEM SUMMARY				
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE				
5 card Majors 5 – 5 – 3 – 3				
2/1 Gameforcing				
ANT Opening: 45 47 incl 5				
1NT Opening: 15 – 17 incl .5				
2 over 1 Response: Gameforcing				
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE				
1♥-1♠: 0-4 ♠'s, 6-12 HCP				
1♥-1NT: 5+ • 's				
1 ≜ -1NT: SF				
2*: FG any / 22+ NT				
2•: w2				
2 ♥ : w2				
2 • : w2				
2NT: 20-21 NT				
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES				
- in Supp-X/XX Situations				
- after strength showing XX up to 2NT				
IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE				
PSYCHICS: rare				

Opening Bids	tick if Artificial	Nr. Of Cards	NeX through	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED and O/C HAND BIDDING	
1*		3	4•	NAT ; 11-22	1+: 2 ⁺ +, no 4 ⁺ M if less than FG; 1M: might have 5++	After 1NT rebid: 2 1. wk 2. any INV; 2 any FG		
				also with 3♣/3♦	2M: 5-8 6⁺; 2♠: 9-11; 3♠ 6-8; 2NT: 2-5/12+ 5+♠	After 2M: 2NT OGUST		
					1NT: 8-10; 4♣♦: AKQ(+5) ♥♠; 3♦♥♠: SPL			
1•		3	4♦	NAT; 11-22;	2M: 5-8 6+; 2♦ 9-11; 3♦ 6-8; 3♣ 2-5/12+ 4+♦	After 1NT rebid: 2. 1. wk 2. any INV; 2. any FG		
				also with 4 ♣/4♦	4♣♦: AKQ(+5) ♥♠; 3♥♠: SPL	After 2M: 2NT OGUST		
1♥		5	4•	11-22	1 ♠ 0-4 ♠, 1NT: 5+ ♠, 2 ♠ 5-8;	2♣-rebid: Gazzilli		
1.		5	4•	11-22	1€ 0-4€, TNT: 5+ €, 2€ 5-6, 2NT FG raise; 3♥ 4-c ♥ PRE; 3NT 3-c ♥ bal	1♥ -2♥: 2NT: INV+, 2♠ 3m: Nat, SI	2♠: Drury	
					2♥ 8-10; 3♣: 4-c ♥ 7-9; 3♦: 4-c ♥ 10-11; 3♣ 4m: SPL	1♥-2♥. 2NT: INV+, 2♥ 3II: Nat, 3I 1♥-1NT2♣+-2NT: 18/19 bal	2NT+Bergen also after X	
1♠			4•	11-22			2. Drury	
12			4•	11-22	1NT: SF, raises: see 1♥ 4m: SPL, 4♥: to play	2♠-rebid: Gazzilli ,1♠ -2♠ : 2NT: INV+, 3♠♦♥: Nat, SI,	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	
1NT				15-17	2. 10 SF2, 4. 10 play 2. 11 SF2, 4. 10 play 2. 11 SF2, 4. 10 play	After TRF: break with 4+	RUB after O/C 2	
				5-c M poss, 6-c m poss	2a:a) INV BAL (no M) b) wk/str m, c) FG [41]44 or	After STAY: 2+3M: Smolen:		
				5-c in poss, 6-c in poss	[40][54]; 3M: 1M3oM[54] FG; 4•:both M; 4•♥ TRF;	After 24: 4m CKCB		
					2NT: Muppet Stayman mod			
2🍨	х	_		FG any	2• Relay	After 2♦ Relay: 2♥ Kokish Relay		
-	~	-		BAL 22+	2 1000			
2•		-		Weak two (3 rd - wide)	Raises preemptive, 2NT: Ogust			
					2x: nf, 3x f1			
2♥		5		Weak two (3 rd - wide)	Raises preemptive, 2NT: Ogust			
		Ŭ			2x: nf, 3x f1			
2♠		5		Weak two (3 rd - wide)	Raises preemptive, 2NT: Ogust			
		-			3x f1			
2NT				20-21 BAL	3♠: MuppetSTAY, 3♦♥: TRF M, 3♠: SI ♠;	After STAY/TRF: 4m often cond. RKCB m	NT Sys also applies after other strg	
				5M poss.	4		2NT bids	
3*		6		PRE	3♦: Multi ask, 4♦: CKCB			
3•		6		PRE	4•: CKCB			
3♥		6		PRE	4e: CKCB			
3♠		6		PRE	4 ∲ : CKCB			
3NT	х			NAMYATS	4 si asks transf., 4 SI w. 2 aces, 4 SI other M			
4*		6		PRE	nat			
4•		6		PRE	nat	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
4♥		6		PRE	САВ	RKCBW (4130); 4m RKCB are conditional (1. Step = no interest);		
4♠		6		PRE	САВ	Voiddetecting RKCB after SPL.; Spiral-Scan after BW Answer; Mixed Cuebids; Josephine 5NT,		
4NT				Both minors	nat	Ropi-Dopi after BW interference; Depo after interef. higher	than 5-fitsuit, Voidwood	